

RELATIONS & FUNCTIONS DICTIONARY

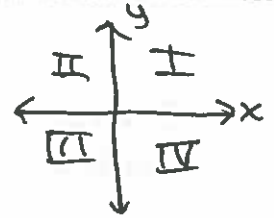
Graphing Basics

DEFINITION

EXAMPLE OR VISUAL

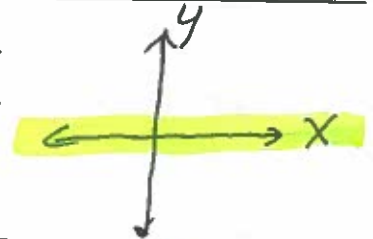
Coordinate Plane

Formed by the intersection of two number lines, the horizontal axis and the vertical axis



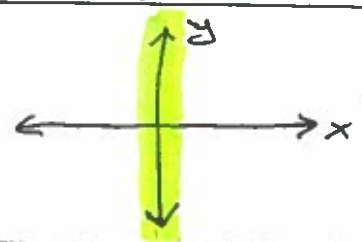
x-axis

horizontal axis on a coordinate plane



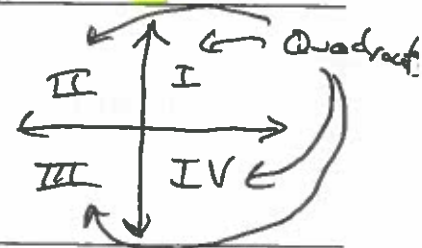
y-axis

vertical axis on a coordinate plane



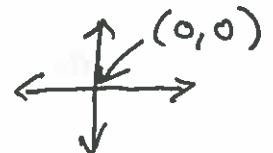
Quadrants

The four regions into which the x-axis and the y-axis separates the coordinate plane



Origin

the point at which the x and y axis intersect on the coordinate plane $(0,0)$



Ordered Pair

set of numbers or coordinates written in the form (x,y)

$(4, 3)$

x-Coordinate

the x-value of an ordered pair, represents the horizontal placement of the point

$(5, 3)$

y-Coordinate

the y-value of an ordered pair, represents the vertical placement of the point

$(3, \frac{1}{2})$

Discrete Graph

a graph that consists of points that are not connected



Continuous Graph

a function graphed with a line or smooth curve



Relation

a set of ordered pairs

$(3, 2)$

$(4, 3)$

$(5, 4)$

Domain

set of first numbers (x-values) of the ordered pairs of a relation

$D = \{3, 4, 5\}$

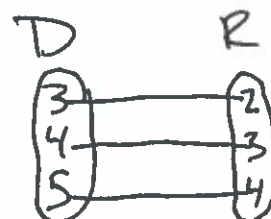
Range

set of second numbers (y-values) of the ordered pairs of a relation

$R = \{2, 3, 4\}$

Mapping

illustrates how each element of the domain is paired with an element of the range



FUNCTIONS

DEFINITION

EXAMPLE OR VISUAL

Function

relation in which each element of the domain is paired with exactly one element of the range

Function Notation

way to name a function that is defined by an equation

$$f(x) = 2x$$

Input

a value substituted for an x-value in a function

$$x = 3 \leftarrow \text{input}$$

$$f(x) = 5x$$

$$f(3) = 5 \cdot 3 = 15$$

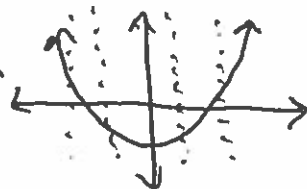
Output

The result of substituting a value into a function

output

Vertical Line Test

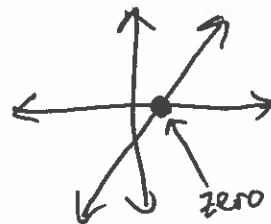
if any vertical line passes through the graph of a relation no more than once, then it is a function



Zeros

x-intercepts of the graph of a function

points where $f(x) = 0$



DEFINITION

EXAMPLE OR VISUAL

Independent Variable

a variable whose variation does not depend on that of another

often X

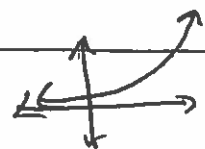
Dependent Variable

a variable whose variation does depend on that of another

often Y

Increasing Graph

a graph whose y-value increases as the x-value increases



Decreasing Graph

a graph whose y-value decreases as the x-value increases





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